

Contents

Introduction	1
Objectives of this Guide	1
How to use this Guide	2
Article 11 of the Convention	2
Structure of the Guide	3
Judicial independence as addressed in article 11 of the Convention	4
Fundamental principles of the legal systems of States parties	5
International instruments and standards: a summary	5
Resources and reference materials	8
1. Measures to strengthen integrity among members of the judiciary	11
Judicial integrity	11
Adopting a code of judicial conduct	14
Dissemination of the code of judicial conduct	15
Application and enforcement of the code of judicial conduct	16
Judicial training	18
Conflicts of interest and disclosure of financial interests and affiliations	20
2. Measures to prevent opportunities for corruption among members of the judiciary	23
The phenomenon of judicial corruption	23
Part A: Strengthening the institutional integrity system	24
Appointment of judges	25
Promotion of judges	27
Transfer of judges	28
Tenure of judges	29
Judges on probation	30
Remuneration of judges	31

Discipline of judges	31
Removal of judges from office	34
Immunity of judges	35
Security of judges	36
Freedom of expression, association and assembly	37
Budget of the judiciary	38
Guarantee of jurisdiction over issues of a judicial nature	39
Protection against interference by the executive or the legislature	40
Part B: Minimizing opportunities for corruption	41
Integrity of court personnel	41
Court administration	44
Assignment of cases	45
Maintenance of case records	46
Case management	48
Access to the justice system	49
Transparency in the judicial system	53
Measuring public confidence in the delivery of justice	56
Relations with the media	57
3. The prosecution service	59
Professional standards	60
Recruitment and training	63
Conditions of service and disciplinary procedures	65
Prosecutorial discretion	67
Criminal proceedings	72
Personal conduct	74
Disclosure of financial interests and affiliations	75